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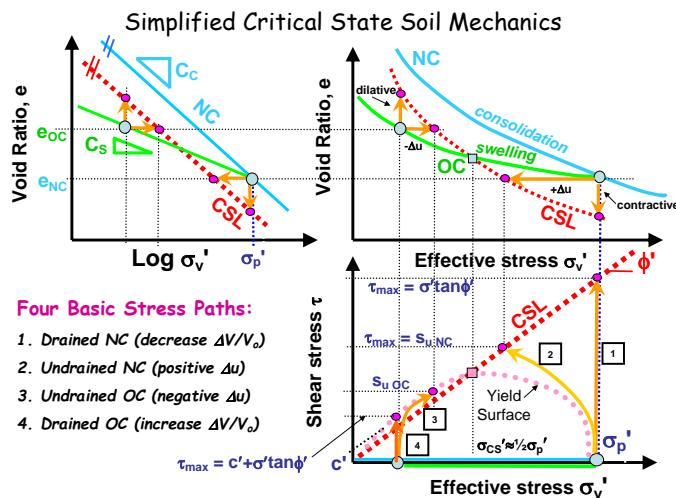
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# Critical-State Soil Mechanics For Dummies



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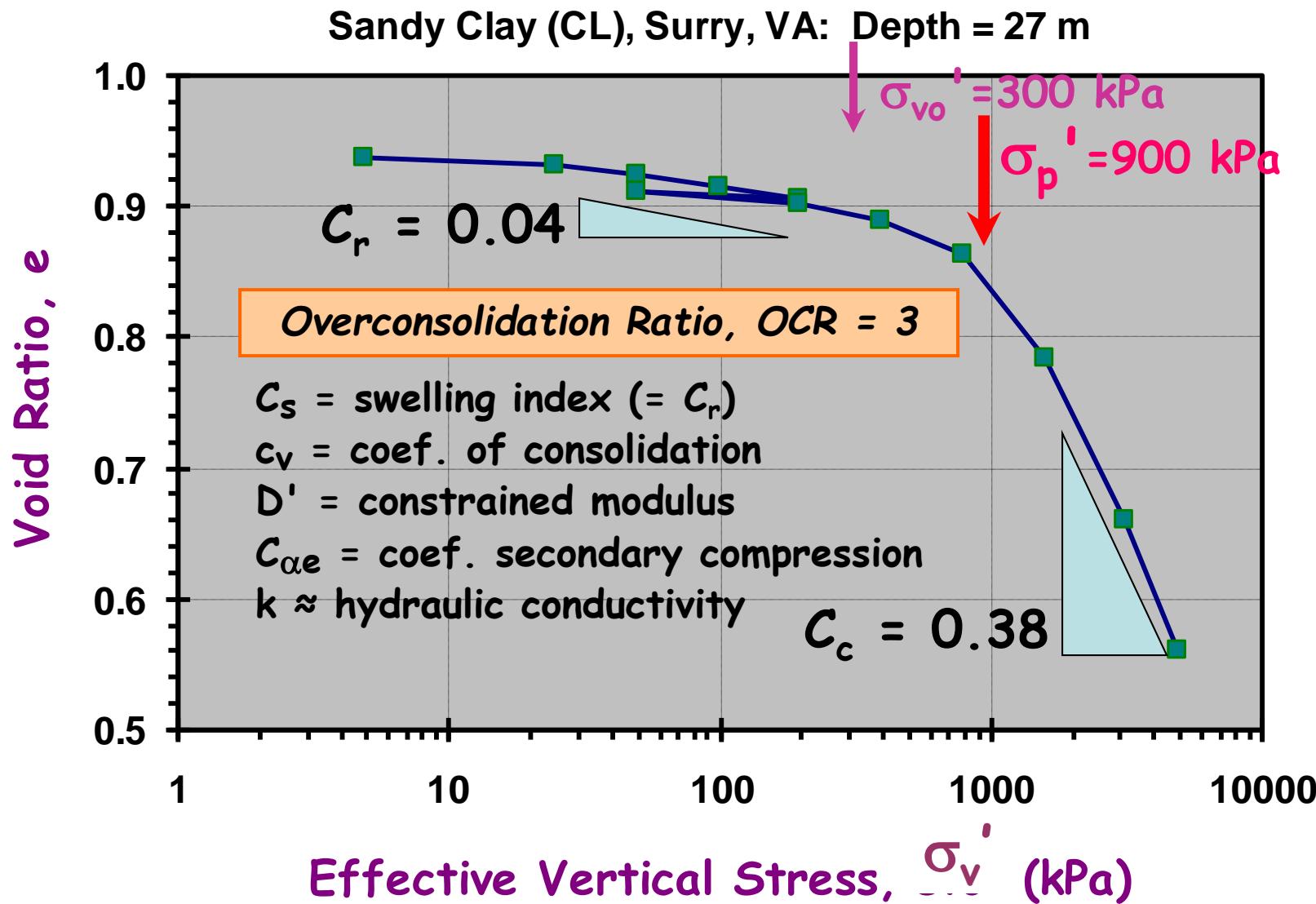
# PROLOGUE

- Critical-state soil mechanics is an effective stress framework describing mechanical soil response
- In its simplest form here, we consider only shear-induced loading.
- We merely tie together two well-known concepts: (1) one-dimensional consolidation behavior, represented by  $e$ - $\log\sigma'_v$  curves; and (2) shear stress-vs. normal stress ( $\tau-\sigma'_v$ ) from direct shear box or simple shearing (alias Mohr's circles).
- Herein, only the bare essence of CSSM concepts are presented, sufficient to describe strength & compressibility response.

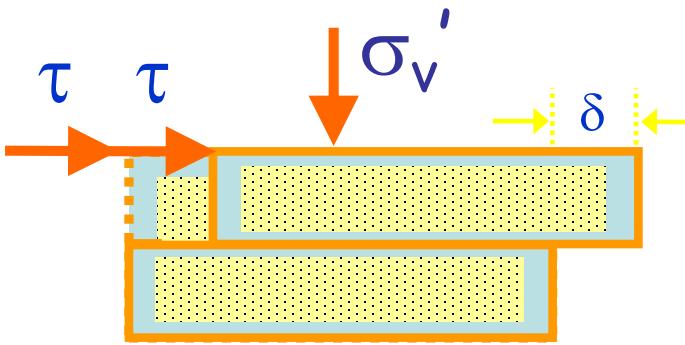
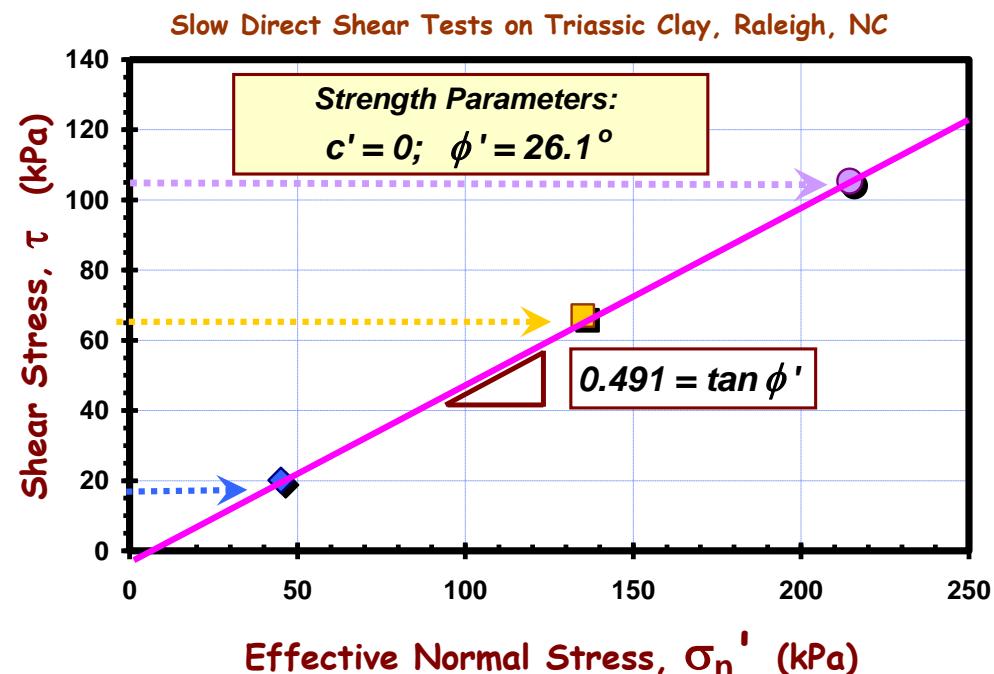
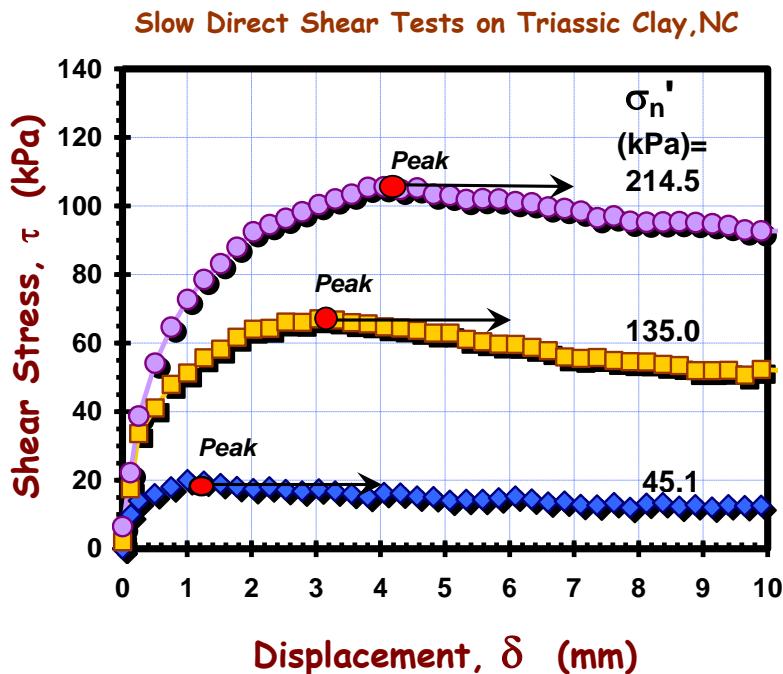
# Critical State Soil Mechanics (CSSM)

- Experimental evidence provided by Hvorslev (1936; 1960, ASCE); Henkel (1960, ASCE Boulder) Henkel & Sowa (1961, ASTM STP 361)
- Mathematics presented elsewhere, including: Schofield & Wroth (1968); Burland (1968); Wood (1990).
- In basic form: 3 material constants ( $\phi'$ ,  $C_c$ ,  $C_s$ ) plus initial state ( $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , OCR)
- Constitutive Models, include: Original Cam-Clay, Modified Cam Clay, NorSand, Bounding Surface, MIT-E3 (Whittle, 1993) & MIT-S1 (Pestana) and others (Adachi, Oka, Ohta, Dafalias)
- "Undrained" is just one specific stress path
- Yet !!! CSSM is missing from most textbooks and undergrad & grad curricula in the USA.

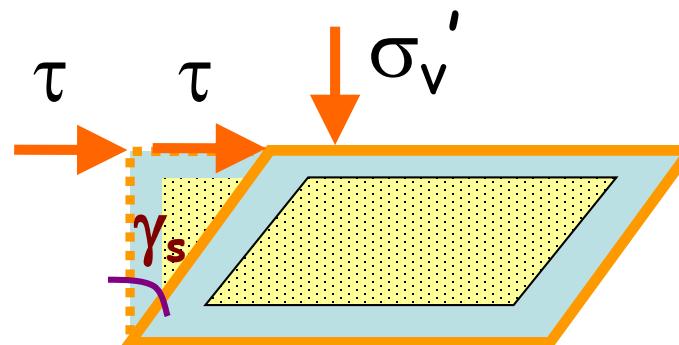
# One-Dimensional Consolidation



# Direct Shear Test Results

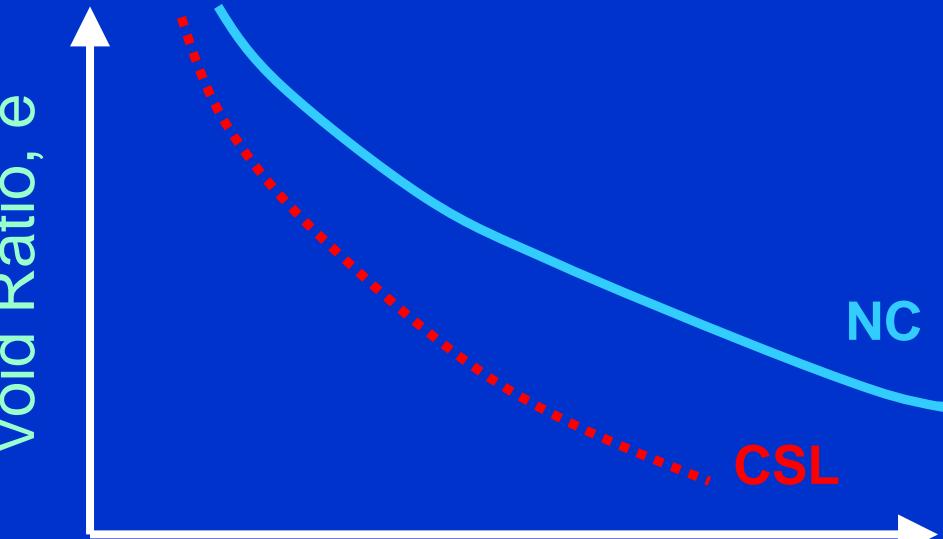
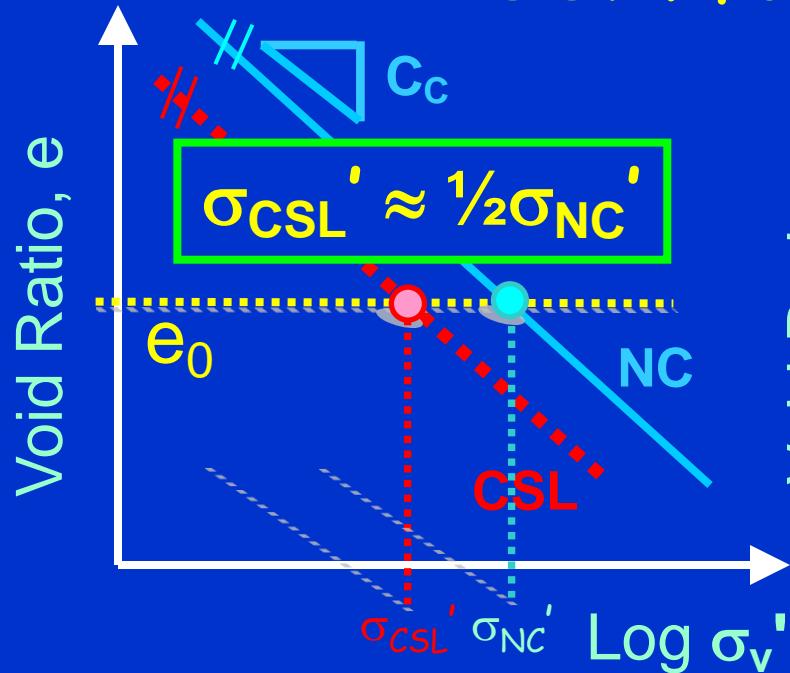


Direct Shear Box (DSB)



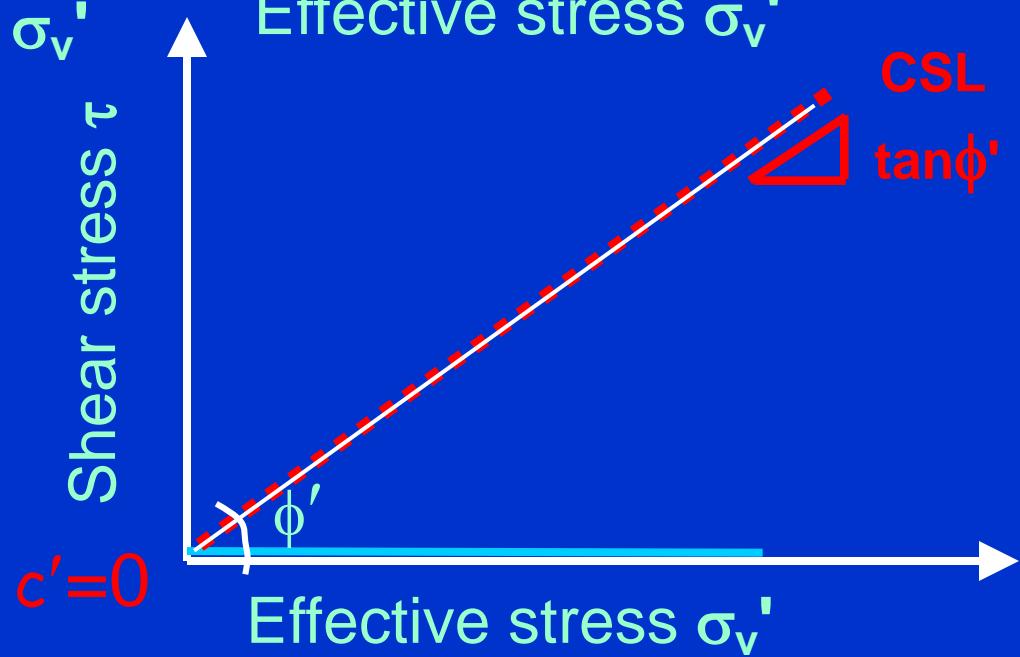
Direct Simple Shear (DSS)

# CSSM for Dummies

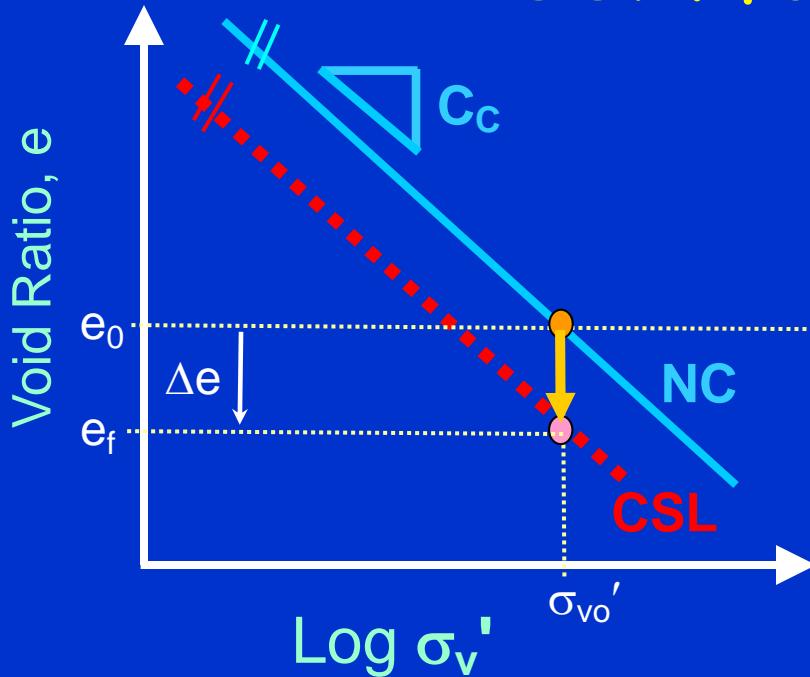


**CSSM Premise:**

**"All stress paths fail  
on the critical state  
line (CSL)"**



# CSSM for Dummies



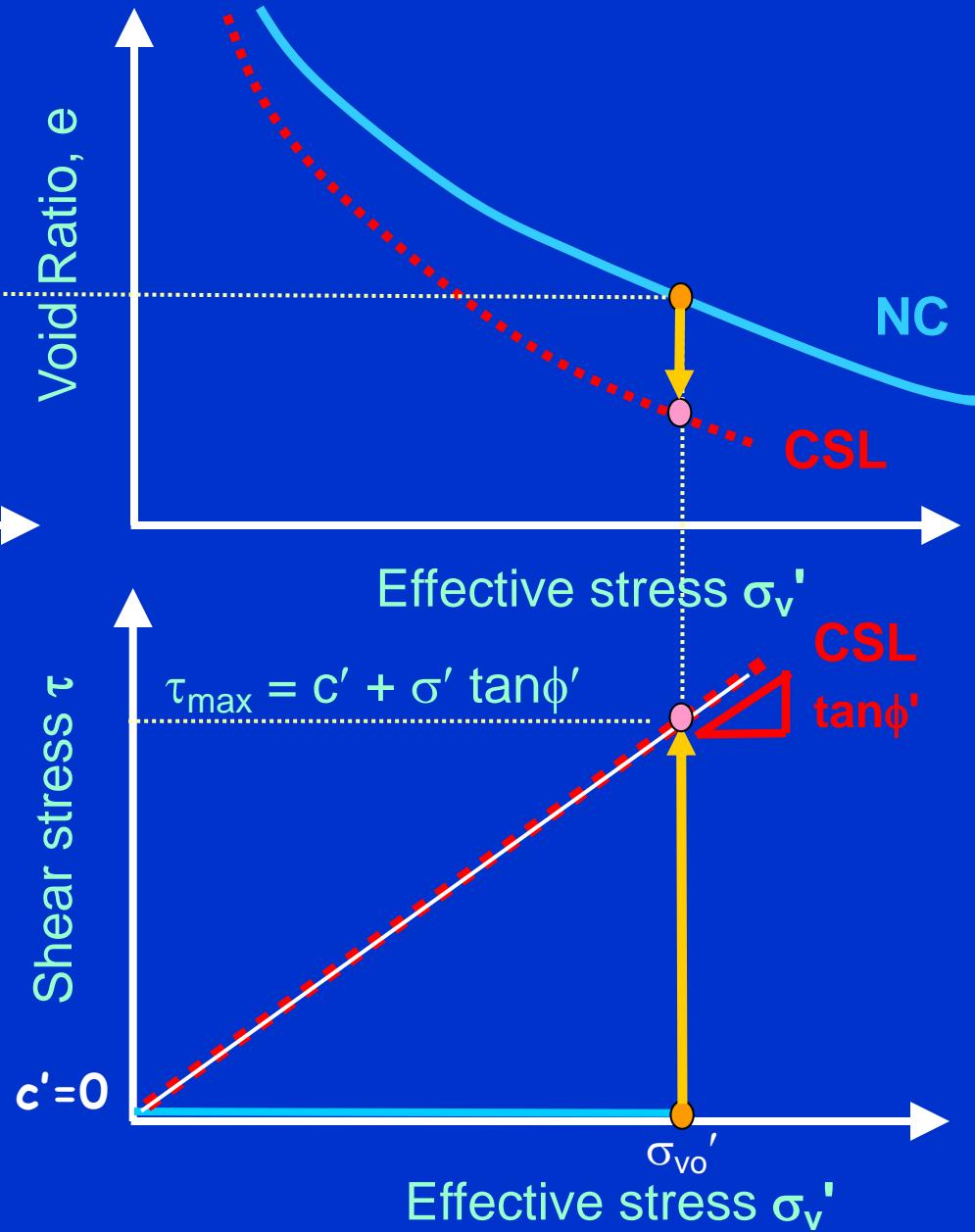
**STRESS PATH No.1**  
**NC Drained Soil**

**Given:**  $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , NC ( $OCR=1$ )

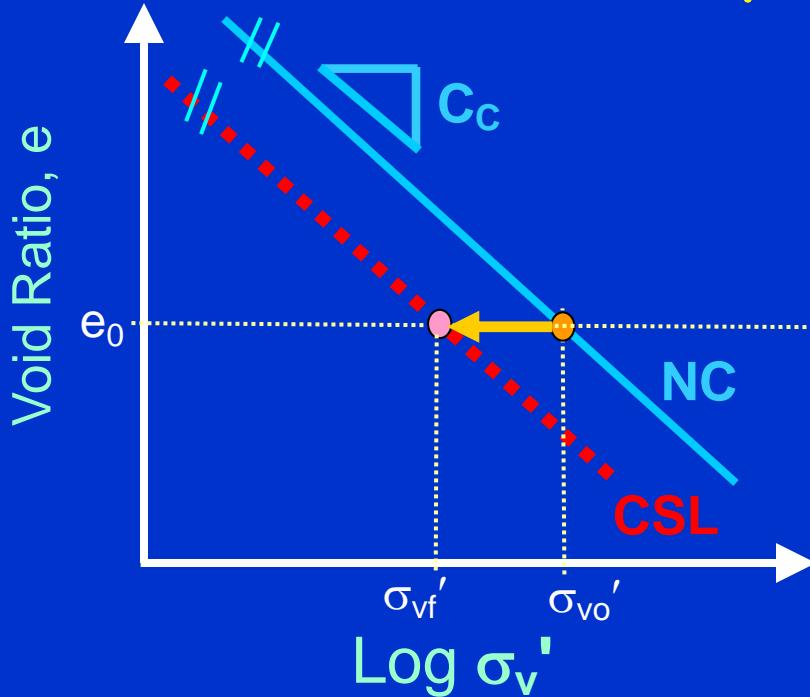
**Drained Path:**  $\Delta u = 0$

**Volume Change is Contractive:**

$$\varepsilon_{vol} = \Delta e / (1 + e_0) < 0$$



# CSSM for Dummies



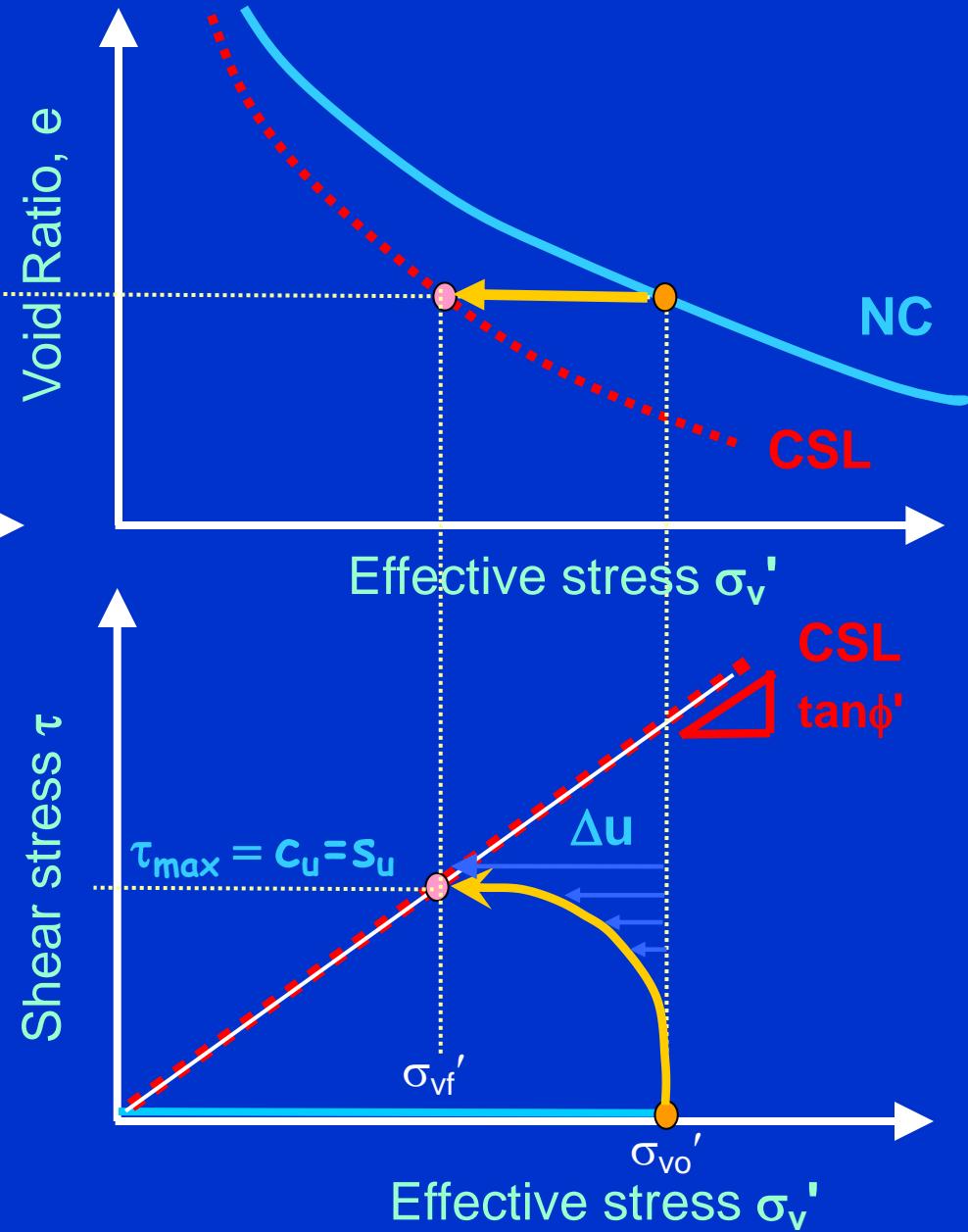
**STRESS PATH No.2**

**NC Undrained Soil**

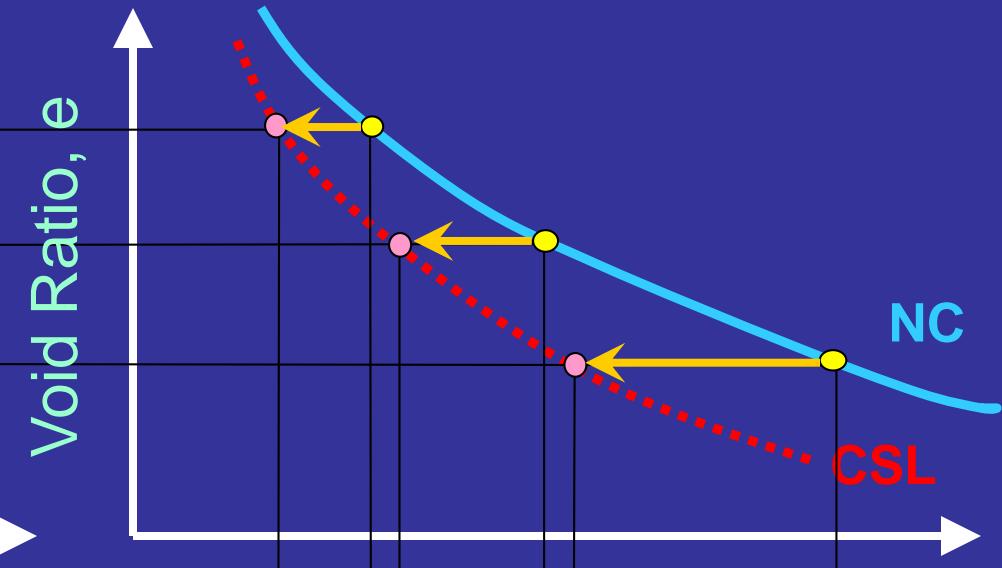
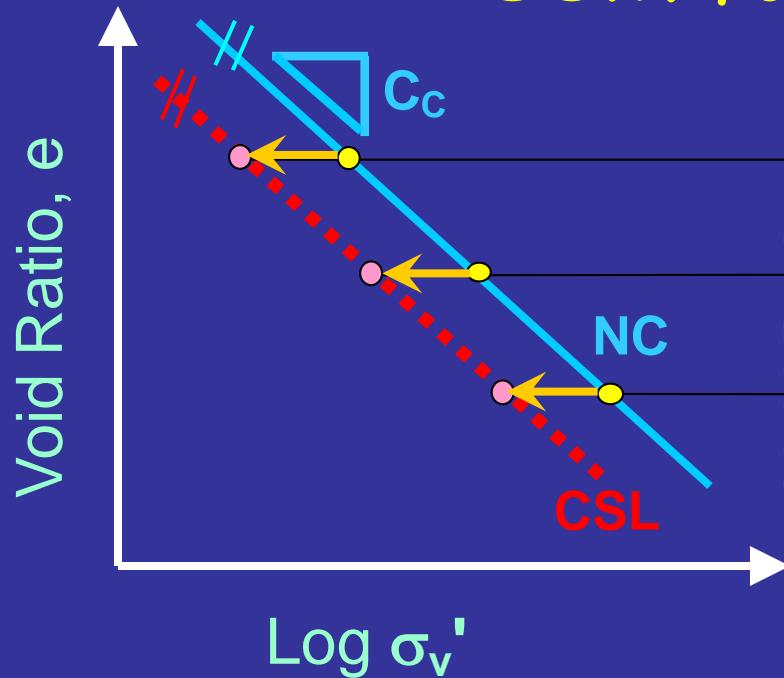
Given:  $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , NC ( $OCR=1$ )

Undrained Path:  $\Delta V/V_0 = 0$

$+\Delta u$  = Positive Excess  
Porewater Pressures

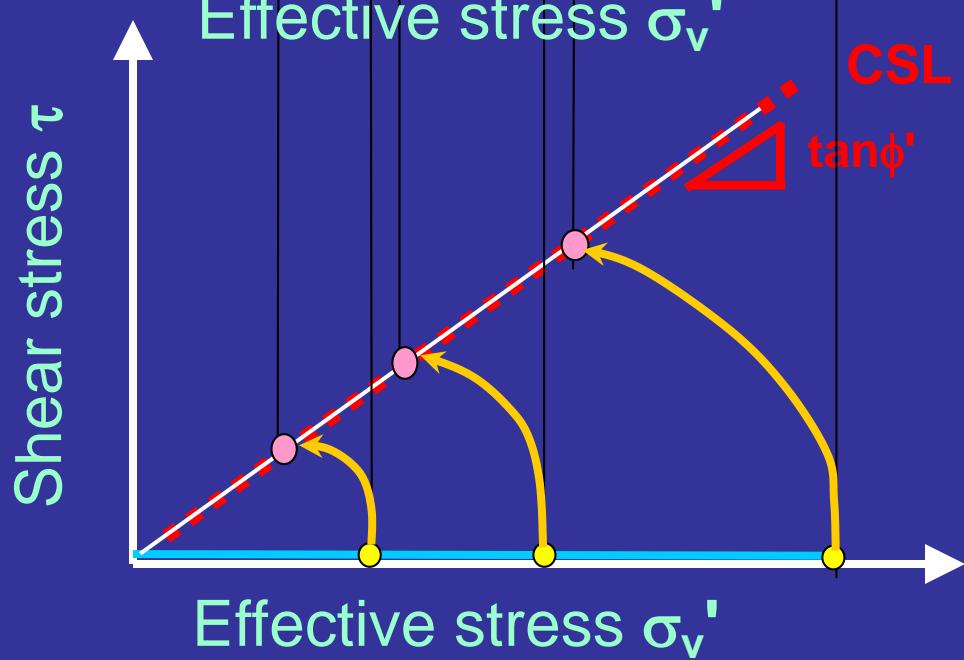


# CSSM for Dummies

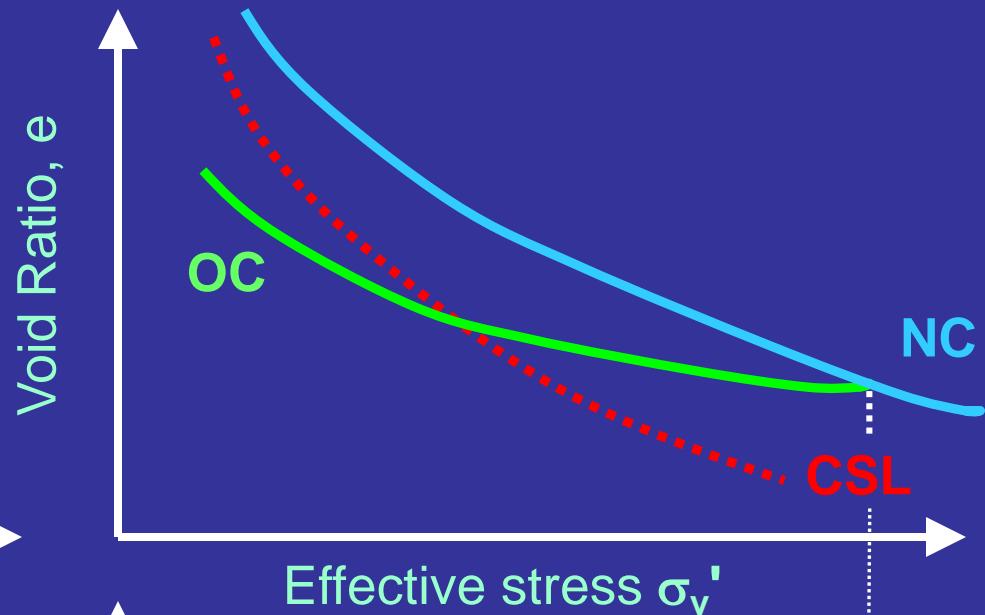
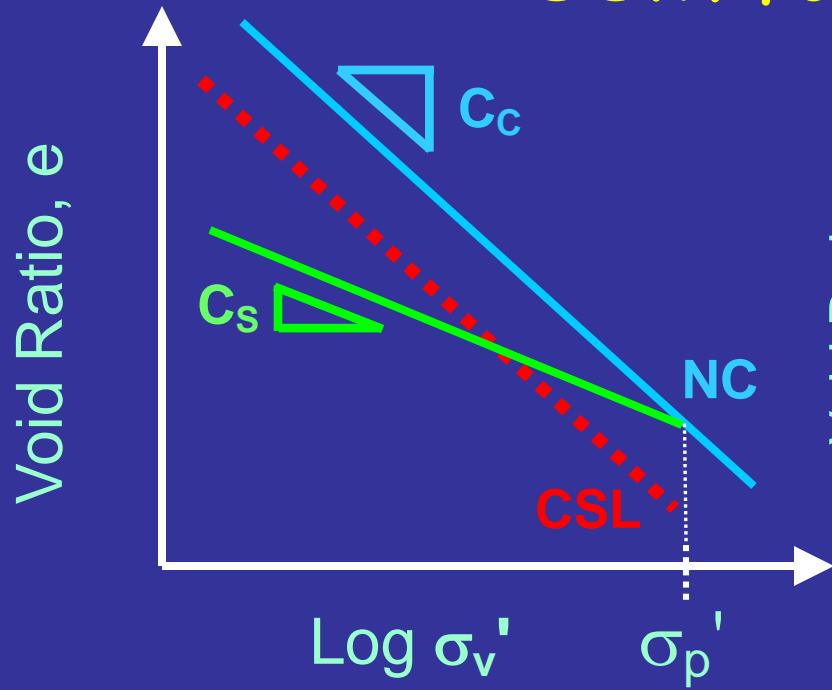


Note: All NC undrained stress paths are parallel to each other, thus:  
 $s_u/\sigma_{vo}' = \text{constant}$

$$\text{DSS: } s_u/\sigma_{vo}'_{NC} = \frac{1}{2}\sin\phi'$$



# CSSM for Dummies



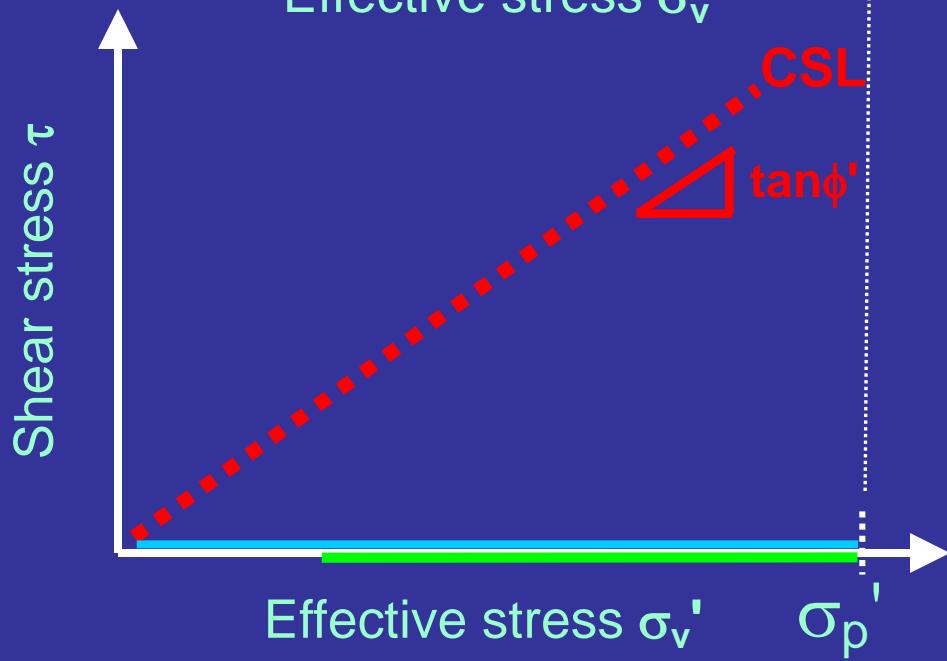
**Overconsolidated States:**

$e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , and  $OCR = \sigma_p'/\sigma_{vo}'$

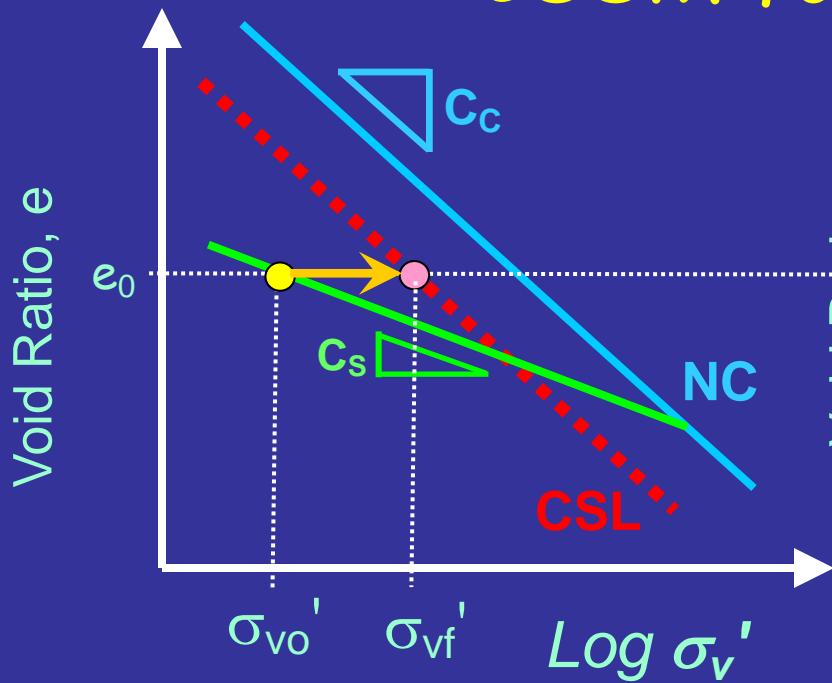
where  $\sigma_p' = \sigma_{vmax}' = P_c' =$

preconsolidation stress;

$OCR = \text{overconsolidation ratio}$



# CSSM for Dummies



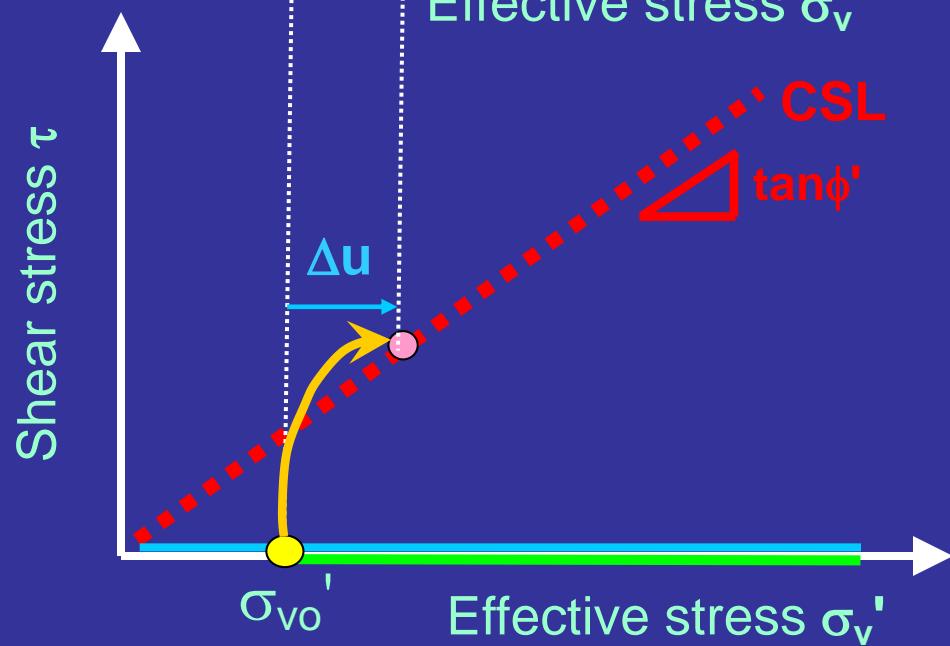
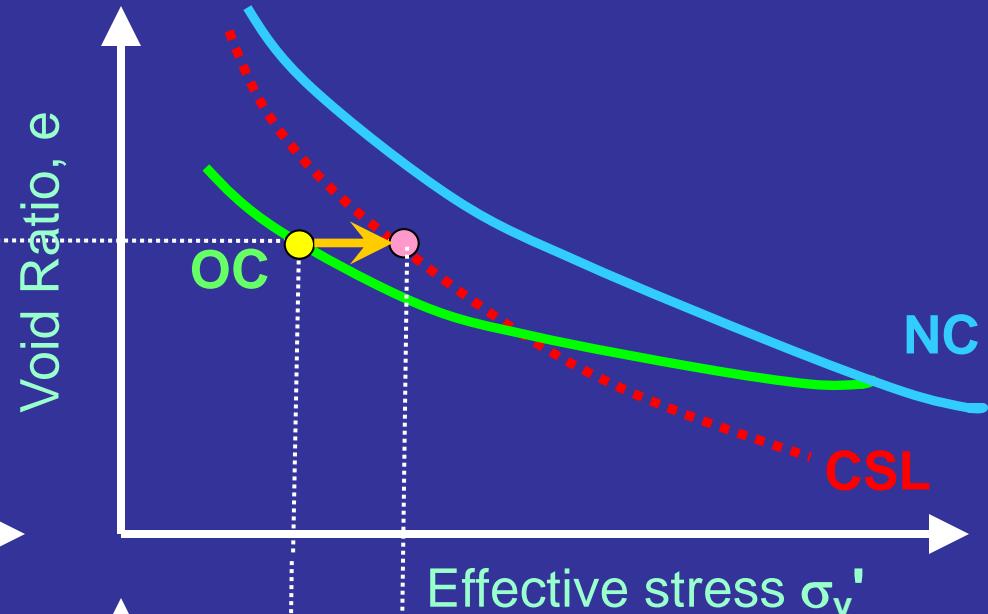
Stress Path No. 3

Undrained OC Soil:

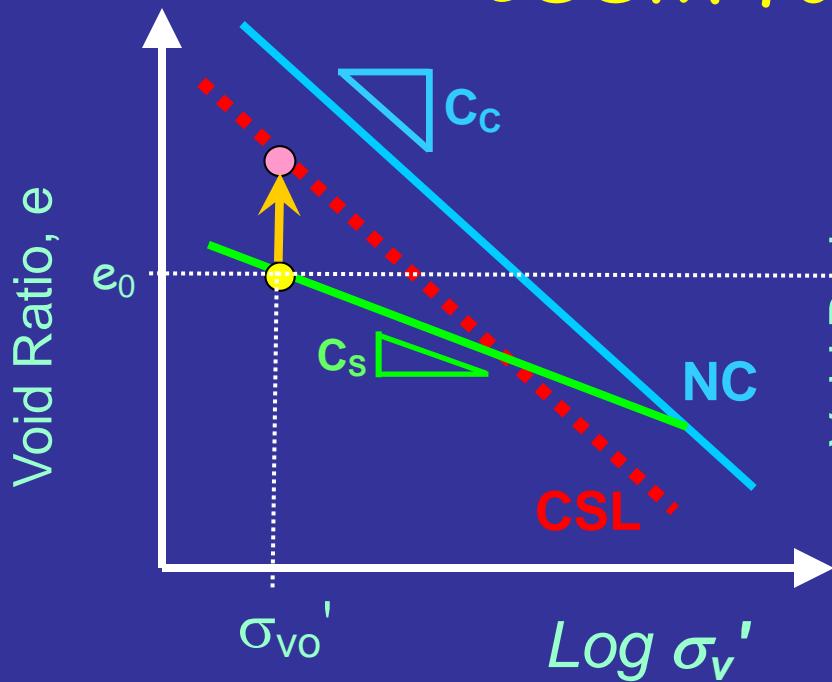
$e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , and OCR

Stress Path:  $\Delta V/V_0 = 0$

Negative Excess  $\Delta u$



# CSSM for Dummies



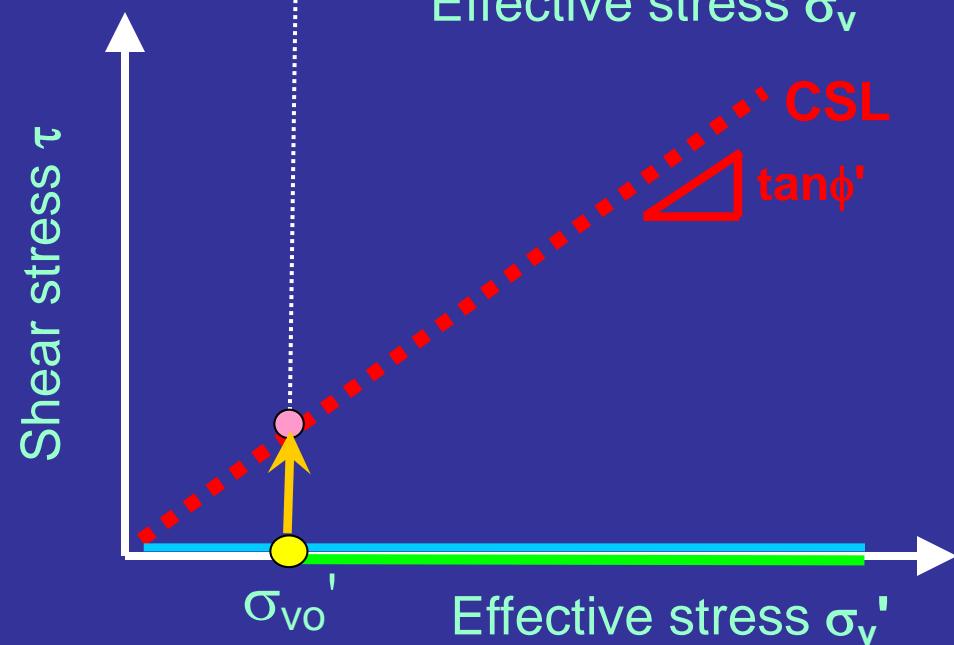
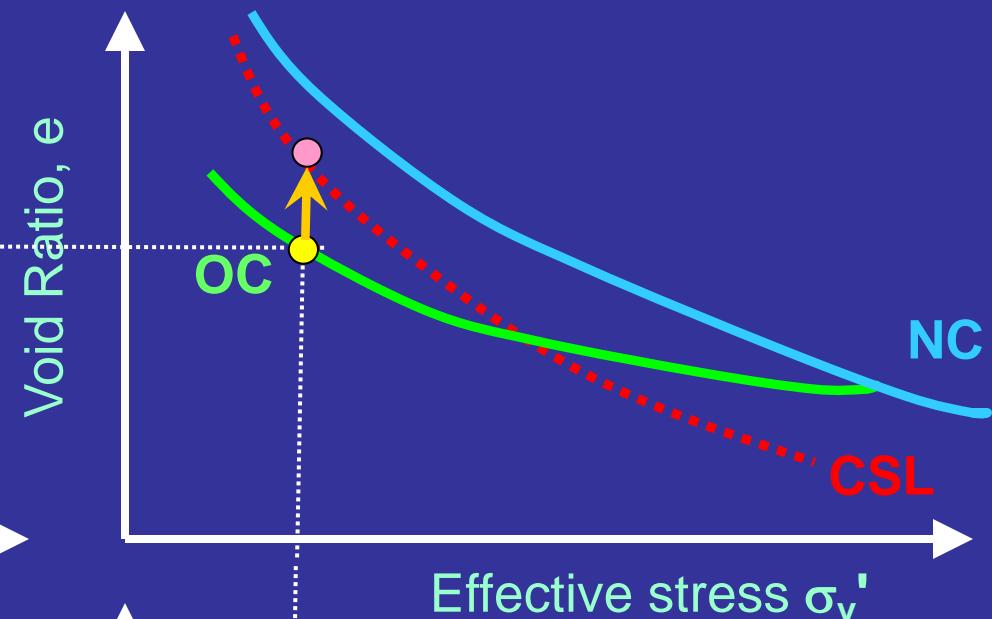
Stress Path No. 4

Drained OC Soil:

$e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , and OCR

Stress Path:  $\Delta u = 0$

Dilatancy:  $\Delta V/V_0 > 0$



# Critical state soil mechanics

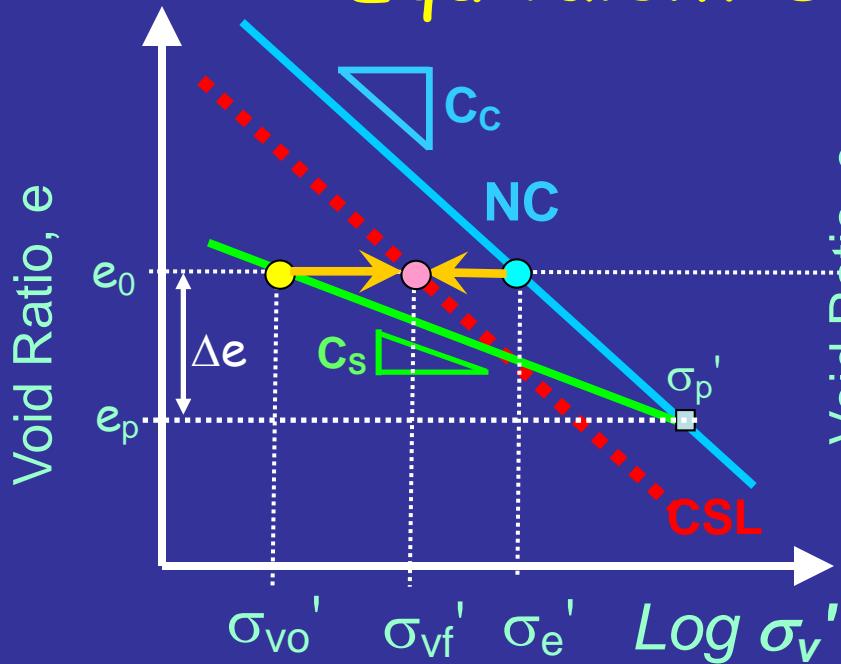
- Initial state:  $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , and  $OCR = \sigma_p'/\sigma_{vo}'$
- Soil constants:  $\phi'$ ,  $C_c$ , and  $C_s$  ( $\Lambda = 1 - C_s/C_c$ )
- For NC soil ( $OCR = 1$ ):
  - Undrained ( $\varepsilon_{vol} = 0$ ):  $+ \Delta u$  and  $\tau_{max} = s_u = c_u$
  - Drained ( $\Delta u = 0$ ) and contractive (decrease  $\varepsilon_{vol}$ )

For OC soil:

- Undrained ( $\varepsilon_{vol} = 0$ ):  $- \Delta u$  and  $\tau_{max} = s_u = c_u$
- Drained ( $\Delta u = 0$ ) and dilative (Increase  $\varepsilon_{vol}$ )

There's more !    Semi-drained, Partly undrained, Cyclic.....

# Equivalent Stress Concept

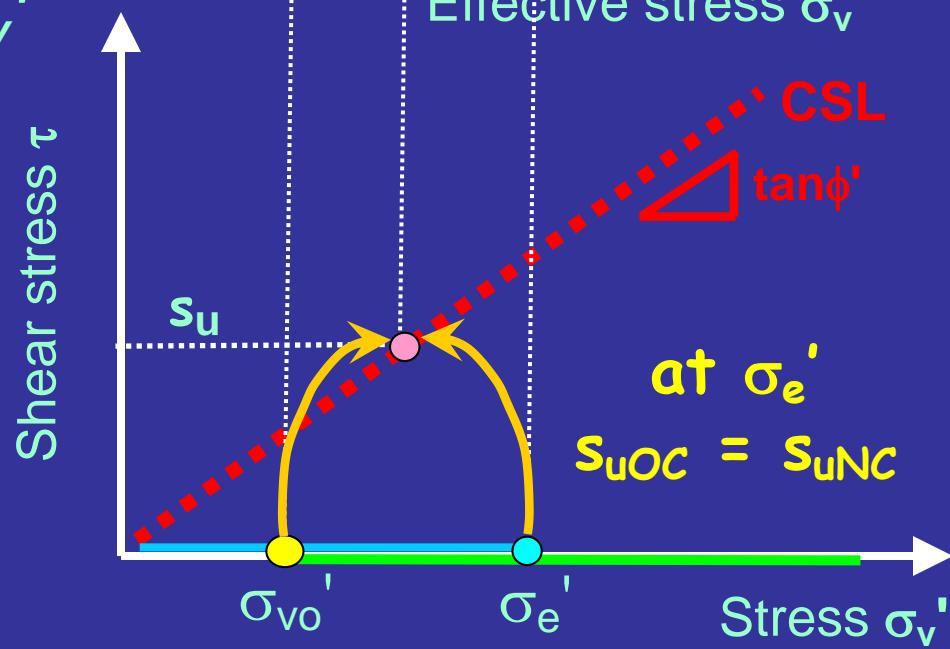
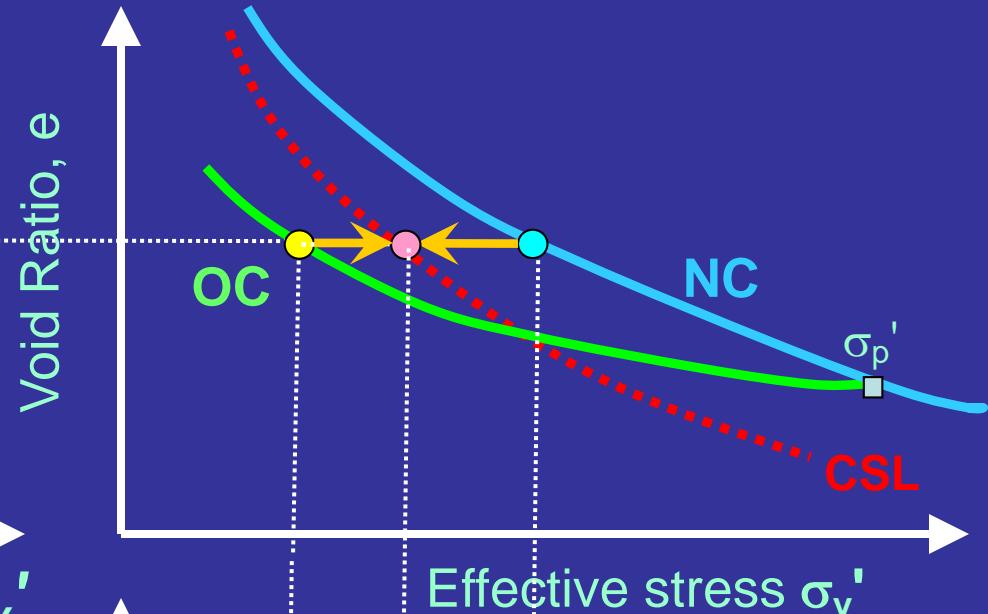


1. OC State ( $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ ,  $\sigma_p'$ )
2. Project OC state to NC line for equivalent stress,  $\sigma_e'$

$$\Delta e = C_s \log(\sigma_p' / \sigma_{vo}')$$

$$\Delta e = C_c \log(\sigma_e' / \sigma_p')$$

$$3. \quad \sigma_e' = \sigma_{vo}' OCR^{[1 - Cs/Cc]}$$



# Critical state soil mechanics

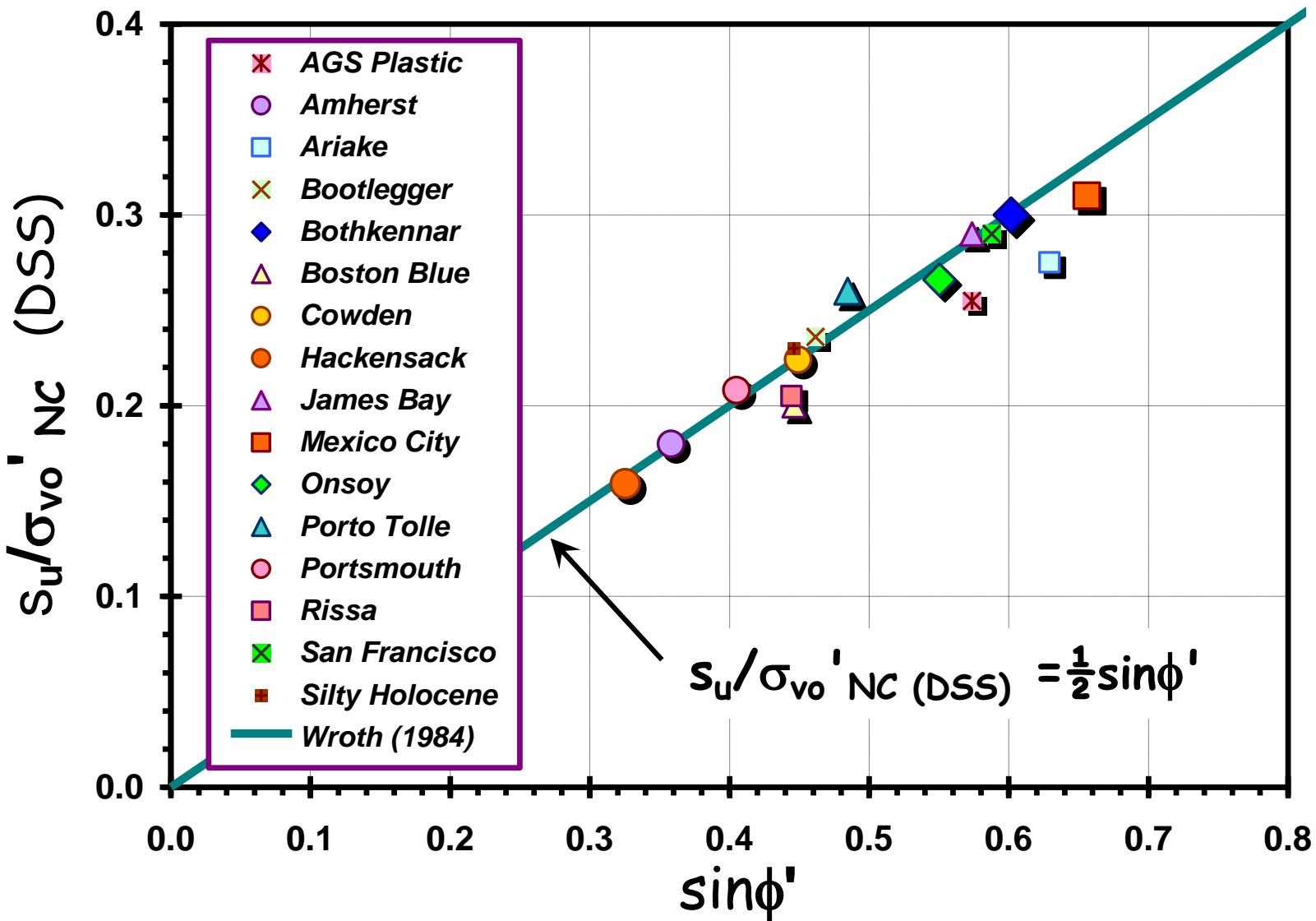
- Previously:  $s_u/\sigma_{vo}' = \text{constant}$  for NC soil
- On the virgin compression line:  $\sigma_{vo}' = \sigma_e'$
- Thus:  $s_u/\sigma_e' = \text{constant}$  for all soil (NC & OC)
- For simple shear:  $s_u/\sigma_e' = \frac{1}{2}\sin\phi'$
- Equivalent stress:  $\sigma_e' = \sigma_{vo}' \text{OCR}^{[1-C_s/C_c]}$

Normalized Undrained Shear Strength:

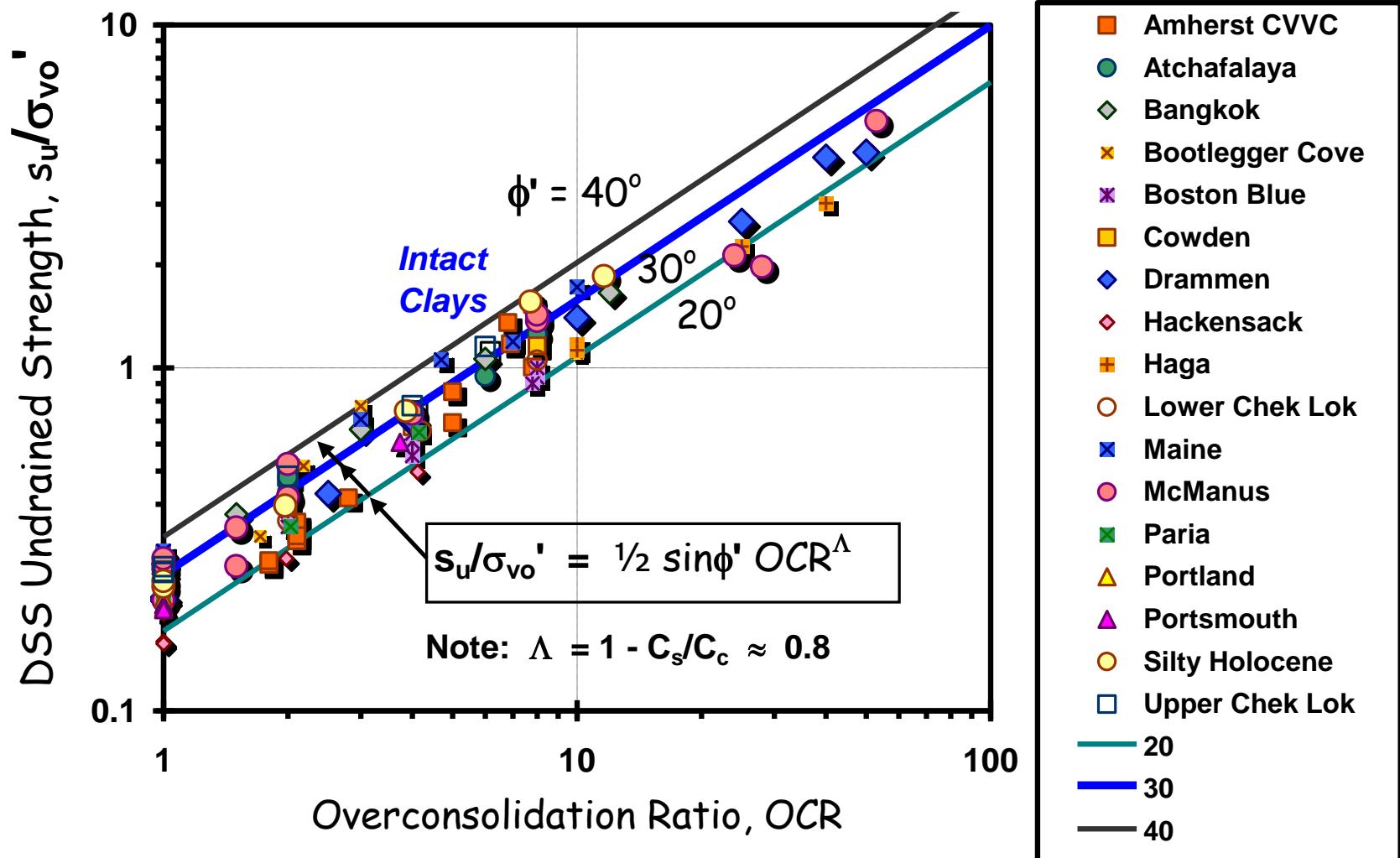
$$s_u/\sigma_{vo}' = \frac{1}{2} \sin\phi' \text{OCR}^{\Lambda}$$

$$\text{where } \Lambda = (1 - C_s/C_c)$$

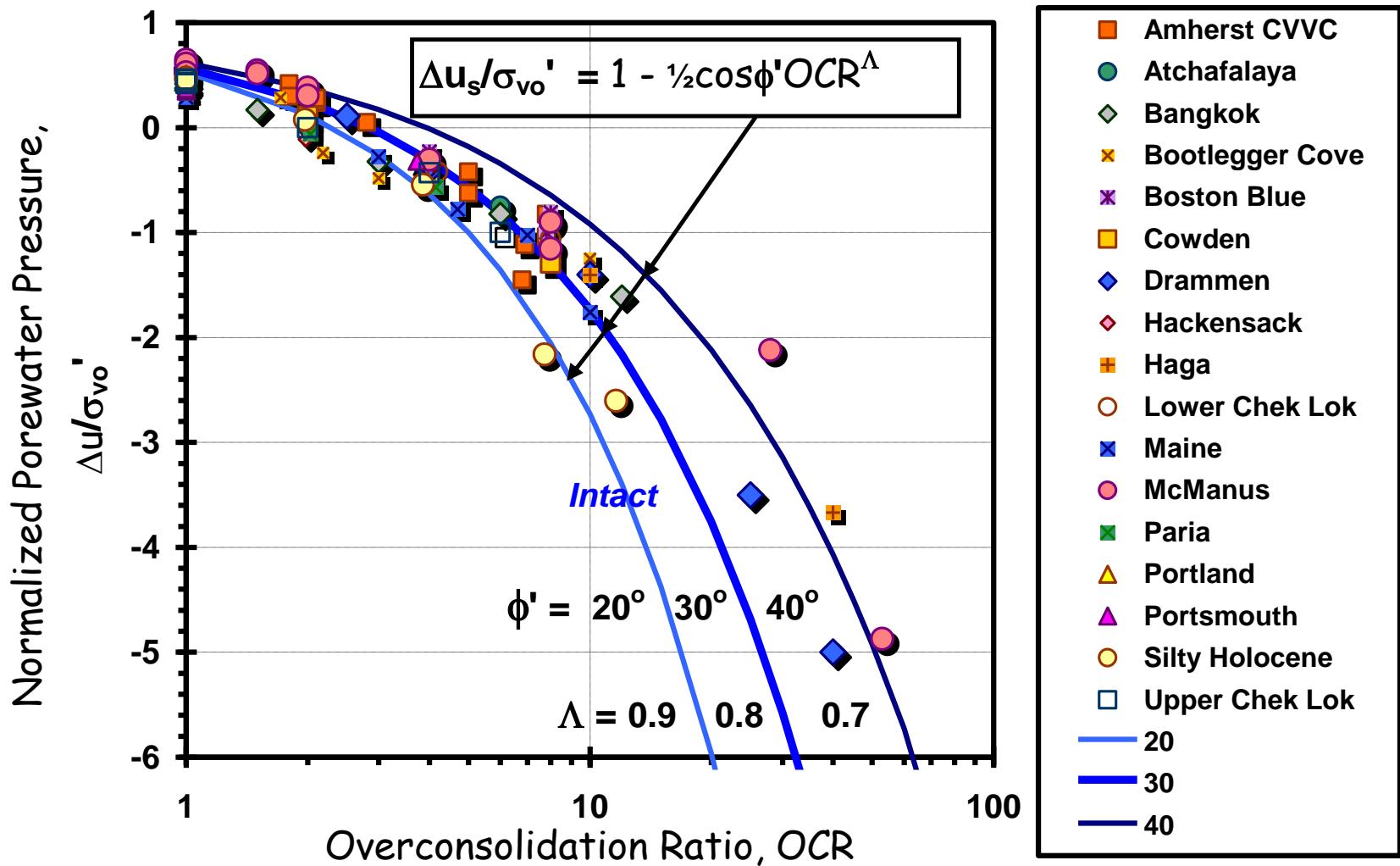
# Undrained Shear Strength from CSSM



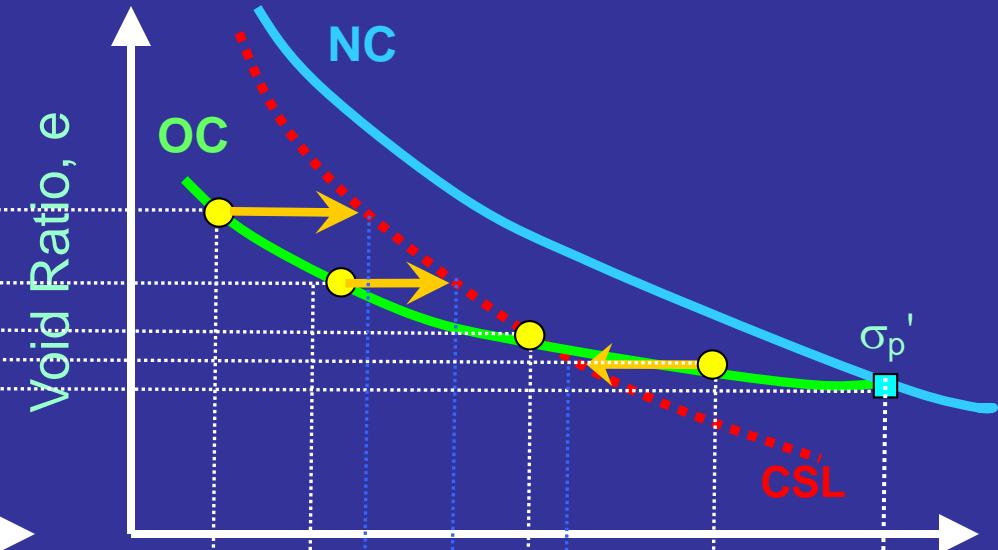
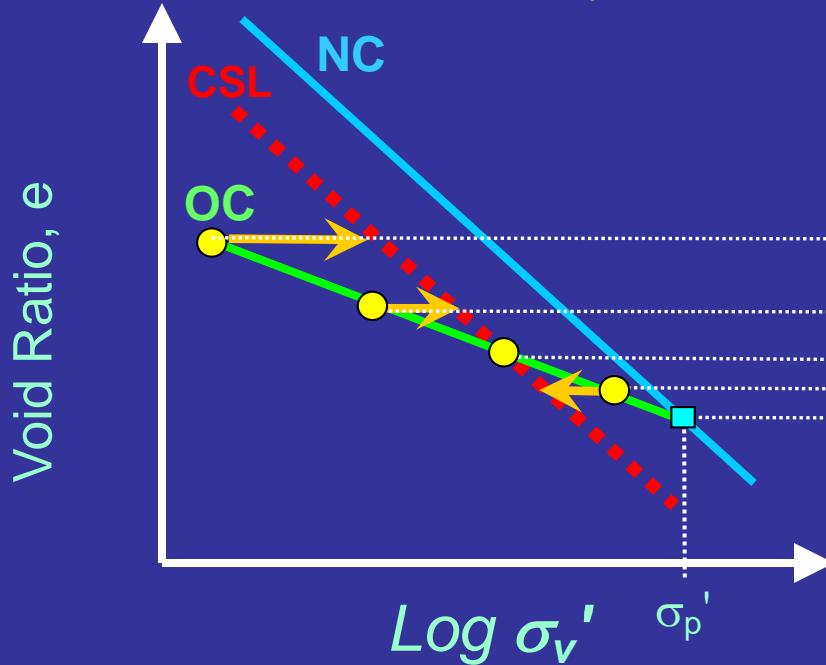
# Undrained Shear Strength from CSSM



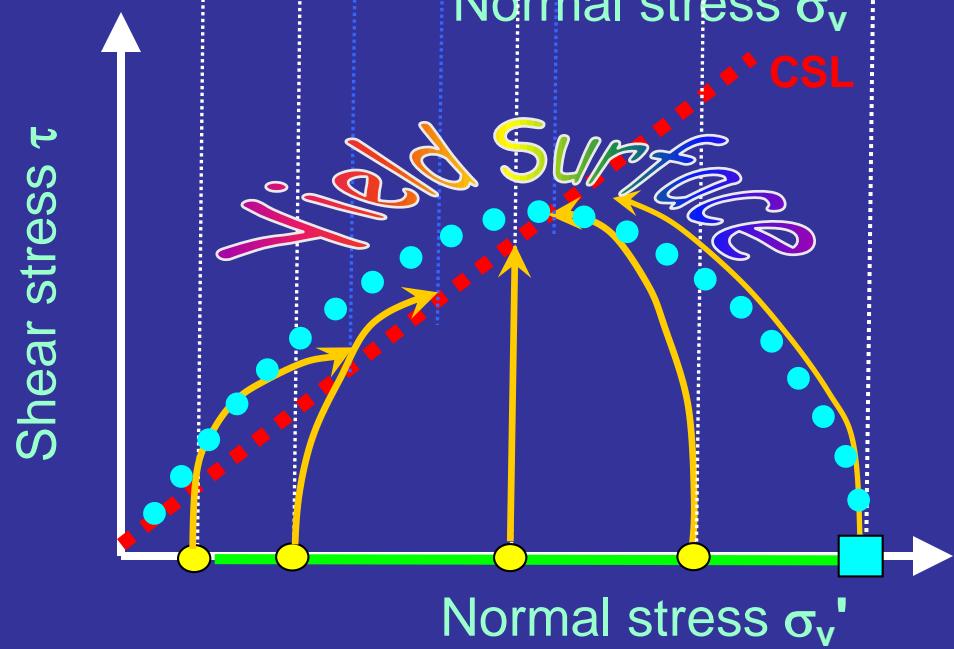
# Porewater Pressure Response from CSSM



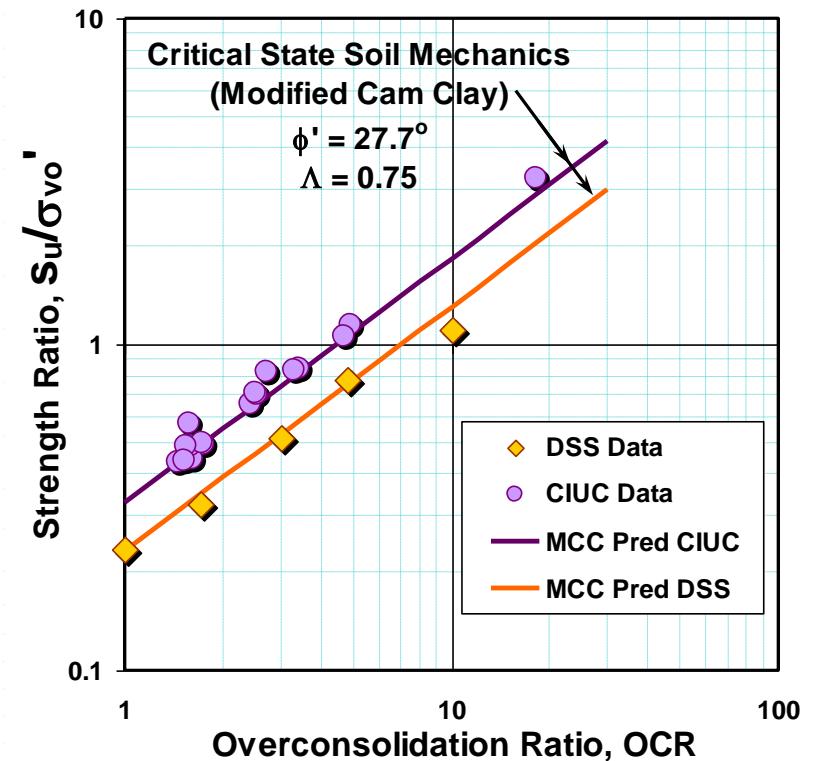
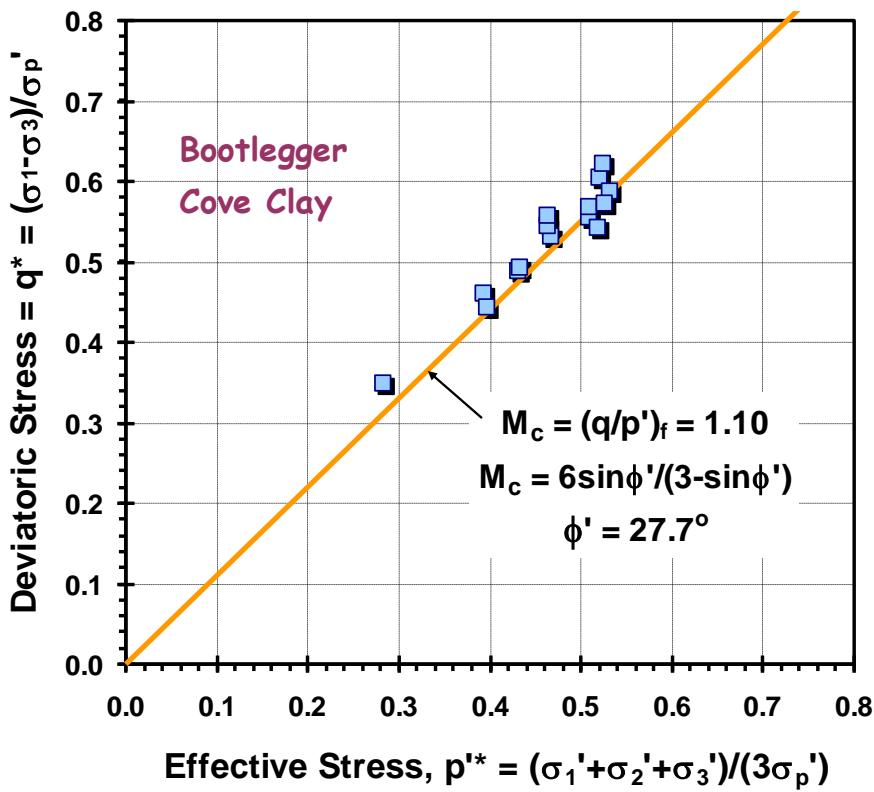
# Yield Surfaces



- Yield surface represents 3-d preconsolidation
- Quasi-elastic behavior within the yield surface

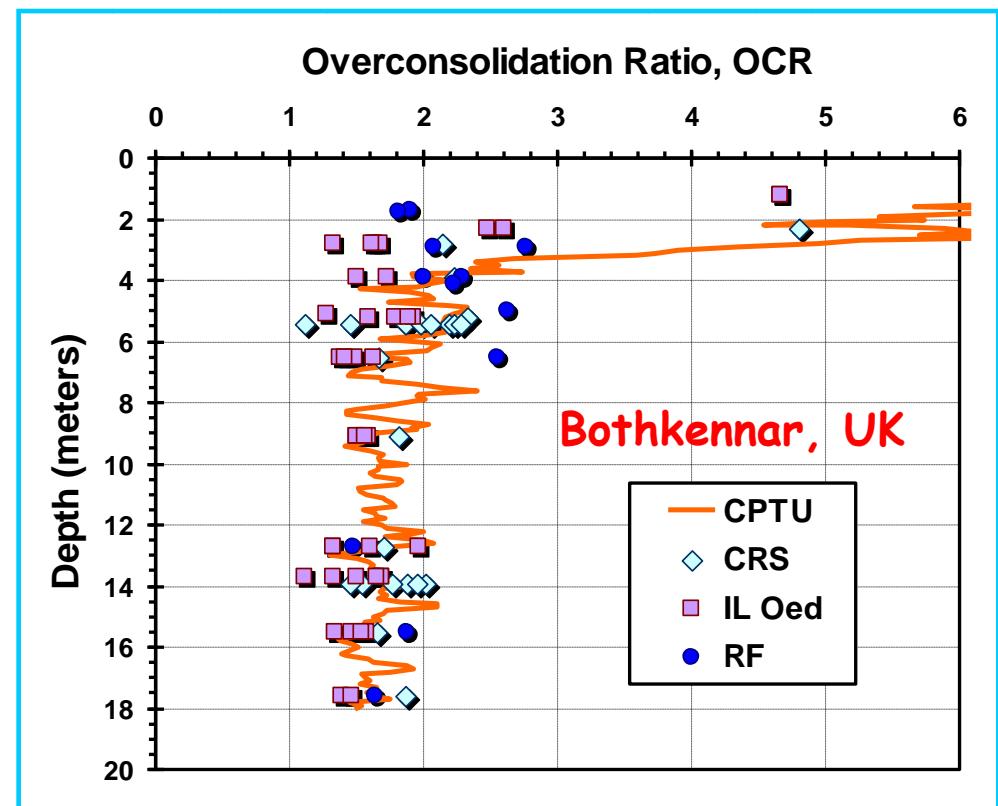
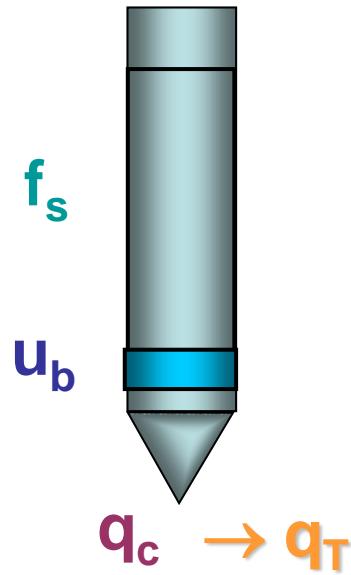


# Port of Anchorage, Alaska



# Cavity Expansion - Critical State Model for Evaluating OCR in Clays from Piezocone Tests

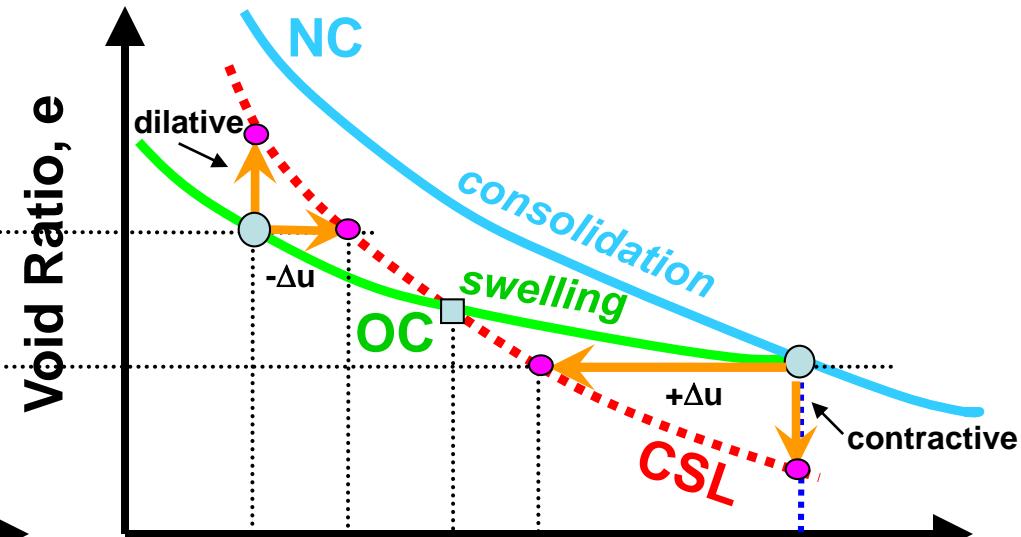
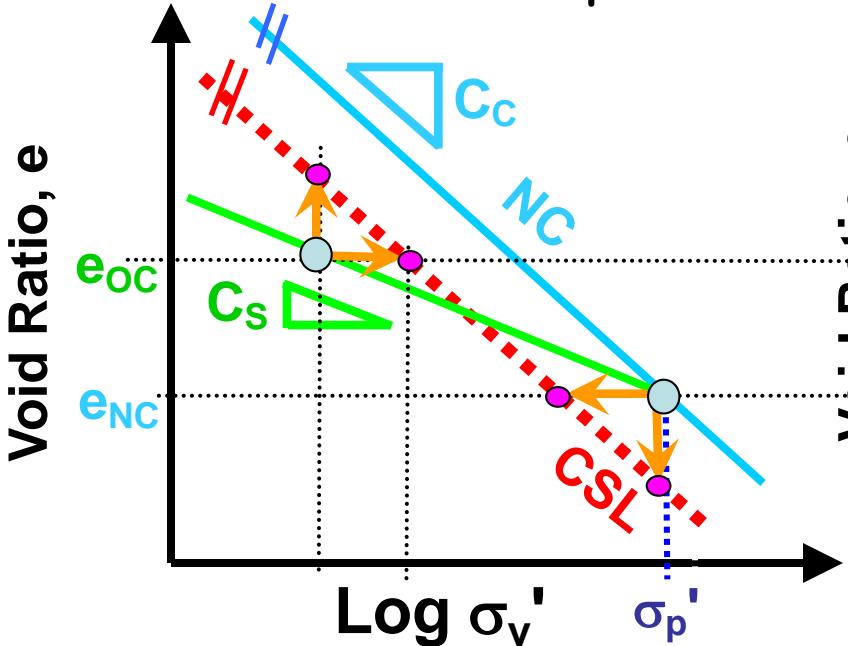
$$OCR = 2 \left[ \frac{1}{1.95M + 1} \left( \frac{q_T - u_b}{\sigma_{vo}} \right) \right]^{1/\Lambda}$$



# Critical state soil mechanics

- Initial state:  $e_0$ ,  $\sigma_{vo}'$ , and  $OCR = \sigma_p'/\sigma_{vo}'$
- Soil constants:  $\phi'$ ,  $C_c$ , and  $C_s$  ( $\Lambda = 1 - C_s/C_c$ )
- Using effective stresses, CSSM addresses:
  - NC and OC behavior
  - Undrained vs. Drained (and other paths)
  - Positive vs. negative porewater pressures
  - Volume changes (contractive vs. dilative)
  - $s_u/\sigma_{vo}' = \frac{1}{2} \sin\phi' OCR^\Lambda$  where  $\Lambda = 1 - C_s/C_c$
  - Yield surface represents 3-d preconsolidation

# Overview: Simplified Critical State Soil Mechanics



## Four Basic Stress Paths:

1. Drained NC (decrease  $\Delta V/V_o$ )
2. Undrained NC (positive  $\Delta u$ )
3. Undrained OC (negative  $\Delta u$ )
4. Drained OC (increase  $\Delta V/V_o$ )

